**Past Perfect: (Verbos regulares)**

**+**  Subject + had + Verb -ed + Complements **🡪** I had played football

***-*** Subject + hadn’t + Verb -ed + Complements 🡪 I hadn’t played football

**?** Had + Subject + Verb -ed + Complements 🡪 Had I played football?

**Past Perfect: (Verbos irregulares)**

**+**  Subject + had + 3ª columna + Complements **🡪** He had gone to the bar

***-*** Subject + hadn’t + 3ª columna + Complements 🡪 She hadn’t gone to the bar

**?** Had + Subject + 3ª columna + Complements 🡪 Had she gone to the bar?

We use **PAST PERFECT** when:

* Para hablar de una acción en el pasado que ocurrió antes de otra acción en el pasado. Se suele usar con esto “because”, “already” and “never”
* I didn’t went to the cinema because I had already watched that movie
* I had never been to Australia ever before
* Para hablar de una acción que ocurrió antes de otra acción en Past Simple. Se suele usar con esto “before”, “after”, “when” and “by the time”. Tanto en el primer motivo de usar Past Perfect como este se pueden usar las palabras mencionadas (before, because…) y viceversa
* By the time I got there, the movie had already started
* I bought chocolate after I had dropped my whole meal

**Past Simple: (Verbos regulares)**

**+**  Subject + Verb -ed + Complements **🡪** I played football

***-*** Subject + didn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 I didn’t play football

**?** Did + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Did I play football?

**Past Simple: (Verbos irregulares)**

**+**  Subject + 2ª columna + Complements **🡪** He went to the bar

***-*** Subject + didn’t + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 She didn’t go to the bar

**?** Did + Subject + Verb infinitive + Complements 🡪 Did She go to the bar?

**Special Cases:**

* With the verb “study” you have to change the “y” for an “i” and add “-ed” (It also happens with verbs like “try”) 🡪 I studied math / I tried football
* Regular verbs with one syllable double their last letter 🡪 I stopped in the gas station

**Subject and Object questions:**

* Cuando hacemos preguntas con **Who**, **Which** or **What** dependiendo de estas son sujeto la estructura seguirá siendo de pregunta, o se realizará la forma positiva.
* What jeans did you wear? 🡪 En este caso, se está refiriendo a “you” por eso se mantiene la estructura de pregunta
* Who wore those jeans? 🡪 En este caso se está refiriendo a “Who” por tanto se usa la forma positiva

We use **PAST SIMPLE** when:

* Situaciones que ocurrieron en un momento en concreto (Pueden llevar “last week” “in 2000” “yesterday”…)
* Yesterday I went to the mall
* Last year I lost my wallet
* También para situaciones que duraron durante un periodo de tiempo o se repitieron (como rutinas con present simple) pero en el pasado.
* The old man was never nice
* My mom worked in a hospital for a long time
* Para describir sentimientos o como te encontrabas en situaciones del pasado
* I felt bad in the football game
* I was sad when I lost my phone
* Para describir dos acciones consecutivas, es importante saber que son consecutivas y no que ocurren en el mismo momento. Si ocurriesen en el mismo momento se usaría Past Continuous
* I had breakfast and then I brushed my teeth
* First I did my homework, after that I played videogames

**Choose between Past simple and Past perfect**.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) to the bus stop at 9:03 but the bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave)

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invite) Jack for dinner, but he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) plans already.

My grandma \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/tell) me about what she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) before the war

Emmelian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) me about that ever before

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a musician but before that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a cleaner

Before we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) married, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (date) so many guys

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) his driver license before they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to France

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) to call you, but Mark \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not give) me your number.

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (forget) their umbrella so they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) wet.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not get) her present before we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the party.

**Choose between Past perfect and Past simple.**

By the time the train \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave), it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) dark.

Last week, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) surfing but none of us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (try) surfing before.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (search) for the keys when my dad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) them.

David \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (feel) bad so he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the doctor.

Katrina \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) really mad at me, because I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cancel) the plans.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) tired when I got home because I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (run) a mile in school.

When Jacob \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (retire), he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) in that company for 40 years.

As soon as we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) the plane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave).

**Choose between Past Simple and Past Perfect**

After I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) all my homework, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) Netflix

By the time dinner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) ready, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) enough for the exam

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/see) an elephant ever before

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (apologize) to me because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (punch) me in the face

Before I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/watch) any marvel movies

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ask) me to hang out but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) plans already

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) to play the guitar but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break) it, so he couldn’t

We all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plan) to box, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/bring) the gloves

Before you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (miss) the flight, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) another one

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lose) all my confidence after Jina \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) me that I was ugly

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cancel) the concert, before the incident \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (happen)

By the time my mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come), I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invite) all my friends

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (practice) a lot when I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (win) the tournament

**Complete the sentences with Past Simple or Past Perfect**

After Fred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (spend) his holiday in Italy he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) to learn Italian.

Jill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (phone) Dad at work before she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave) for her trip.

Susan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (turn on) the radio after she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wash) the dishes.

When she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) the match \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (already/start).

After the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) home he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (feed) the cat.

Before he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sing) a song he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) the guitar.

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a video after the children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed.

After Eric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) breakfast he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (phone) his friend.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) very tired because I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) too much.

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ride) their bikes before they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) their friends

**Complete the sentences using Past Simple or Past Perfect**

Before I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the party, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (already/leave) it.

After she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come), we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) cookies together

By the time I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) the meal, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) 9 pm already

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (run) a lot to get the bus but I still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (miss) it

We all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) in mind the strategy but they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (beat) us easily

Jennifer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) the necklace, after she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lose) her previous one

John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the city before he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) this job

The team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (forget) the balls that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) in the building

**Complete the sentences using Past Simple or Past Perfect**

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) when John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) home.

Last year Juan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pass) all his exams.

When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) to the airport I discovered I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (forget) my passport.

I went to the library, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some milk and went home.

I opened my handbag to find that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (forgot) my credit card.

When we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the station, the train \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave).

We got home to find that someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break) into the house.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (open) the fridge to find someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all my chocolate.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) my husband for three years when we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) married.

Julie was very pleased to see that John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the kitchen.

It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.

When he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the party, Julie \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave).

After arriving home, I realised I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / buy) any milk.

The laundry was wet – it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rain) while I was out.

William felt ill last night because he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too many cakes.

Keiko \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) William last September. 17.First I tidied the flat, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.

John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn’t play now.

When I opened the curtains the sun was shining but the ground was white. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (snow) during the night.

When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party.

**Complete the sentences using Past Simple or Past Perfect**

The robbers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the bank when the policemen finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive).

When the rain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (start), the Atkin sons \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) planting trees.

By the time Rebecca \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) into the store, she (get) soaked.

Darcey \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) this castle before she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) again last Sunday.

Mr.Palmer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (speak) any Chinese before he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (move) to Peking.

Sonny \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) fainted by the time the ambulance \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (reach) the hospital.

When my mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bring) mean apple, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) my homework.

Mrs.Wilkinson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (refuse) to drive the car because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a terrible accident on the highway about a year ago.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not think) of having a new house before I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) that ad on TV.

My uncle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not try) Italian food before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to that restaurant.

**Complete the sentences with the Past Simple or Past Perfect of the   
verbs in brackets.**   
  
My aunt flew to Paris last year. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (never / go) on a plane before that.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not need) to queue because my wife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (already / buy) the tickets

The thieves had already spent the money when the police \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (catch) them.

Helen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (split up) with John before she met Paul.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) her address because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) us.

The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) for days so they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) extremely hungry.

Everyone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hug) each other after they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) their exams.

She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not want) to go to the cinema because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (already / watch) the film.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (just / buy) a dress when a thief \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (steal) my bag.

My niece \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to London three times by the time she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) sixteen.

My students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (raise) some money after they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a documentary on TV about Africa.

It was half past three and we still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / eat) lunch.

Our teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) us extra homework because we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) our essays.

My father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lose) his glasses and he couldn’t read the newspaper.

The car stopped because we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (run) out of petrol.

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (feel) very ill because he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not sleep) well.

By the time I met John, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave) college.

When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ask) her to help me, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (agree).

I thought I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read) that book before, but I hadn’t.

I knew I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) her somewhere before.

I was sure I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not lock) the door.

When we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) home my wife realized she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lose) her purse.

When we arrived at my parent’s house, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leave)

After I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) my new computer, I discovered that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not have) enough money.

The Vikings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sail) to North America a thousand years   
ago.

**Rewrite the sentences using Past Perfect**

After finishing his drink, he got up and went away

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

His driving too fast caused an accident

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Everyone sat down. The talk show started

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He was relaxing all day. He felt better in the evening

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

It was 5°C during the day. The snow disappeared in the evening

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

After switching on the radio Samantha heard the news about the earthquake

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The ship sailed for two days. It just landed in Nice

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

He moved furniture. He started at 9 o’clock and finished at 3 o’clock

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ben made a terrible mistake. He apologized

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I read the book about the holocaust. I did not want to read it again

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

After swimming all day our kids were hungry

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sue was happy after dancing with Peter all night

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

After talking to her boss for an hour Betty felt desperate

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Rewrite the sentences with the word given, using Past Perfect**

They entered the restaurant. They were served (After)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I lost my credit card. I did not use it. (Because)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The airline cancelled the flight, but they did not tell me. (That)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I broke my leg. I could not go out (Because)

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He left school and took up a job (As soon as)

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They met in Cork. She fell in love with him (After)

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Marion did not recognized Jim. She did not say hello to him (Because)

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Peter sent me an e-mail. I understood the problem. (After)

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Sue had a boyfriend. Then she met Greg at the disco. (When)

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They changed the time. They did not let me know. (That)

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She sold her house and moved to Brixham. (Before)

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Noel lived in France. He spoke perfect French (After)

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He studied German at school and he did not need a translator (Because)

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The train was already at the station. Paul bought the ticket. (When)

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